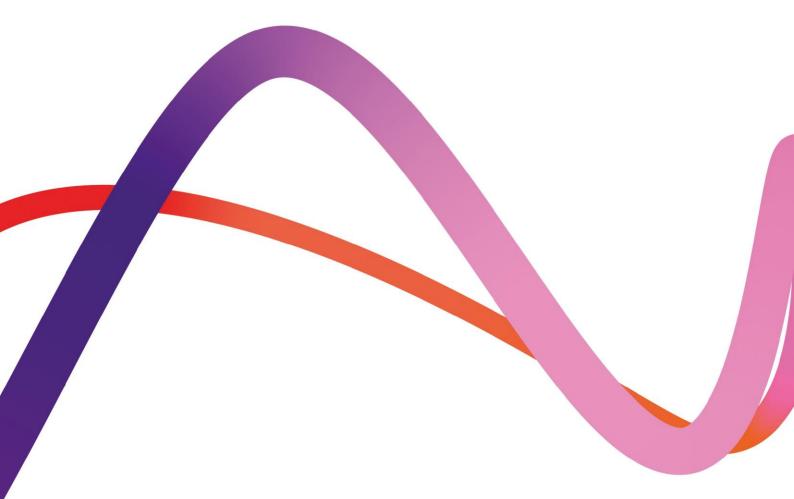
## Medworth Energy from Waste Combined Heat and Power Facility

PINS ref. EN010110

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Revision: 1.0 Deadline: 1 March 2023





# National Policy Statement Tracker (Deadline 1)

We inspire with energy.



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### 1. Introduction

#### 1.1 Introduction

This National Policy Statement Tracker has been prepared in response to a request from the Examining Authority (Rule 6 letter dated 24 January 2023).

### 1.2 Purpose of the Document

The purpose of this document is to demonstrate that the Proposed Development complies with relevant national policy. As a nationally significant infrastructure relevant national policy is provided within National Policy Statements (NPS). Relevant NPSs are identified and a summary of policy guidance provided. The Applicant has identified how the Proposed Development complies with policy by reference to the application documentation which it has submitted.

### 1.3 Structure of the Document

The structure of the document is as follows:

- Section 1 Introduction;
- Section 2 National Policy Statement Tracker; and
- Section 3 Conclusion.



### 2. National Policy Statement Tracker

### 2.1 Introduction

The Applicant has demonstrated compliance against the relevant NPS within Tables 2.1 to 2.3 below.

### 2.2 Relevant National Policy Statements

- The National Policy Statements relevant to the Proposed Development are considered to be the following:
  - NPS EN-1 The Overarching National Policy Statement for Energy.
  - NPS EN-3 The National Policy Statement for Renewable Energy Infrastructure.
  - NPS EN-5 The National Policy Statement for Electricity Networks Infrastructure.
- In July 2021 the Secretary of State consulted upon a set of draft national policy statements. Relevant to the Proposed Development are:
  - Draft NPS EN-1 The Overarching National Policy Statement for Energy.
  - Draft NPS EN-3 The National Policy Statement for Renewable Energy Infrastructure.
  - Draft NPS EN-5 The National Policy Statement for Electricity Networks Infrastructure.

### 2.3 Compliance with the National Policy Statements

The Applicant has reviewed the Proposed Development against the relevant policies contained within the relevant National Policy and Draft National Policy Statements listed above within Table 2.1 Compliance with National Policy Statement EN-1 and Draft EN-1 to Table 2.3 Compliance with National Policy Statement EN-5 and Draft EN-5. The approach it has taken is to summarise the policy guidance making reference to relevant policy numbers. Where the Draft NPS introduces proposed policy (including assessment principles and policy concerning the consideration of generic impacts) that is substantively different to that contained in the designated NPS, this is provided to the rear of each table.



Table 2.1 Compliance with National Policy Statement EN-1 and Draft EN-1

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NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
NPS EN-1: 4.2.1 - 4.2.11	an ES outlining the likely significant environmental, social and economic effects of proposed developments and how any likely	An ES has been submitted as part of the DCO Application for the Proposed Development. In accordance with NPS EN-1, the ES assesses the likely significant environmental, social and economic effects (including cumulative effects) associated with all stages of the Proposed Development and details the measures proposed to mitigate the negative effects of the scheme.	ES Non-technical Summary (Volume 6.1) [APP-027] ES Figures (Volume
NPS EN-1: 4.3.1	the proposed development may have a significant effect on a European site or a site protected to the same extent by policy under the Conservation of Habitats and	A Habitats Regulations Assessment (HRA) NSER (Volume 5.3) [AS-007] has been submitted as part of the DCO Application (Volume 5.3). The HRA identifies that there would be no significant effects upon European designated nature conservation sites as a result of the Proposed Development.	•



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
	provide the SoS with any information reasonably required to determine whether an Appropriate Assessment is required. Where an Appropriate Assessment is required, the applicant must provide the SoS with such information as may reasonably be required to enable the SoS to conduct the Appropriate Assessment.		
NPS EN-1: 4.4.1- 4.4.3	where alternatives must be	The site selection process for the EfW CHP Facility Site is set out in Chapter 2: Alternatives (Volume 6.2) [APP-029] of the ES.  The reasons for selecting the preferred options for the Proposed Development are also described Chapter 2: Alternatives (Vol. 6.2) [APP-029] of the ES including the alternatives considered relating to site configuration; location of the TCC; CHP Connection design; and the Grid Connection Corridor, including substation location and design (a separate Grid Connection Options Report has been submitted as Appendix 2A (Vol. 6.4) to Chapter 2: Alternatives (Vol 6.2) [APP-029] of the ES).	Alternatives (Volume 6.2) [APP-029]  ES Appendix 2A (Volume 6.4) [APP-069]  ES Chapter 12 Hydrology (Volume 6.2) [APP-039] Appendix 12A FRA (Volume 6.4) [APP-084]  HRA NSER (Volume



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
	National NPS	At each stage of design evolution, the Applicant has taken account of the potential effects of the alternatives considered and selected a preference informed by predicted environmental performance together with technical and land use considerations. Account has also been taken of the relevant NPSs and local plan policies and proposals including waste management allocations and other relevant local strategies. The design evolution has also been informed by responses to non-statutory and statutory consultation.  The HRA undertaken by the Applicant does not identify any significant effects upon protected sites such that the requirement to consider alternative locations for the Proposed Development is not triggered.  On the matter of flood risk (the sequential test), both at the time the EfW CHP Facility Site was first identified and at the point the	document
		option agreement for the land comprising the majority of the EfW CHP Facility Site was signed in 2019, the EfW CHP Facility Site was allocated in the Cambridgeshire	



NPS Para No.

Relevant Requirement of the Scheme compliance with the National Examination National NPS

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and Peterborough Waste and Minerals Development Plan Site Specific Allocations 2012 as a Waste Allocation and Consultation Area (W1C inset map 39) as site allocation W1C (an allocation for waste recycling and recovery facilities (nonlandfill) under Policy SSP W1. In view of national policy as set out in EN-1, Draft EN1, the National Planning Policy Framework and the Planning Practice Guidance Flood Risk and Coastal Change there was no requirement upon the Applicant to undertake a sequential test at the time it selected the site, nor through the stages of scoping and period of nonstatutory consultation (at which times it still comprised an allocation). In July 2021 (after the commencement of the statutory consultation period for the Proposed Development) the Development Plan was replaced by Cambridgeshire Peterborough Minerals and Waste Local Plan 2021. This Plan does not allocate sites for waste management purposes instead identifying waste management areas (Policy 10 WMAs). WMAs are existing or committed waste management sites.



The EfW CHP Facility Site is identified as a WMA 'existing or committed waste management facility' in the 2021 Minerals and Waste Local Plan and retained within the Fenland Local Plan 2014 as an allocated waste management site.  Following the adoption of the Cambridgeshire and Peterborough Minerals and Waste Local Plan 2021, and taking into account feedback received during statutory consultation, the Applicant re-evaluated its site selection process. As part of this re-evaluation, the Applicant undertook a sequential test which considered other WMAs in the Wisbech area (as set out in the Flood Risk Assessment (Appendix 12A FRA Volume 6.4 [APP-084]). The Applicant did not identify any other available sites that met its essential site selection criteria, in particular the availability of potential CHP users, and that were located in either Flood Zone 1 or 2.  NPS EN-1: 4.5.1-4.5.6 Good design covers aesthetics, A Design and Access Statement (Volume 7.5) [APP-096] has been functionality, sensitive use of materials and sensitive siting of development in relation to This details how the design of the proposed Development has evolved and	NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
Cambridgeshire and Peterborough Minerals and Waste Local Plan 2021, and taking into account feedback received during statutory consultation, the Applicant re-evaluated its site selection process. As part of this re-evaluation, the Applicant undertook a sequential test which considered other WMAs in the Wisbech area (as set out in the Flood Risk Assessment (Appendix 12A FRA Volume 6.4 [APP-084]). The Applicant did not identify any other available sites that met its essential site selection criteria, in particular the availability of potential CHP users, and that were located in either Flood Zone 1 or 2.  NPS EN-1: 4.5.1 - 4.5.6 Good design covers aesthetics, functionality, sensitive use of materials and sensitive siting of development in relation to This details how the design of the			a WMA 'existing or committed waste management facility' in the 2021 Minerals and Waste Local Plan and retained within the Fenland Local Plan 2014 as an	
functionality, sensitive use of (Volume 7.5) [APP-096] has been Statement (Volume materials and sensitive siting of provided as part of the DCO Application. 7.5) [APP-096] development in relation to This details how the design of the			Cambridgeshire and Peterborough Minerals and Waste Local Plan 2021, and taking into account feedback received during statutory consultation, the Applicant re-evaluated its site selection process. As part of this re-evaluation, the Applicant undertook a sequential test which considered other WMAs in the Wisbech area (as set out in the Flood Risk Assessment (Appendix 12A FRA Volume 6.4 [APP-084]). The Applicant did not identify any other available sites that met its essential site selection criteria, in particular the availability of potential CHP users, and that were located in either Flood	
	NPS EN-1: 4.5.1 - 4.5.6	functionality, sensitive use of materials and sensitive siting of development in relation to	(Volume 7.5) [APP-096] has been provided as part of the DCO Application. This details how the design of the	Statement (Volume



#### NPS Para No.

### **National NPS**

### Relevant Requirement of the Scheme compliance with the National Examination

### document

demonstrate advice.

Decisions will consider the extent design. to which the application fulfils the purpose ultimate of infrastructure, taking account of security requirements.

demonstrates that all aspects of site ES Applicants are required to justify selection, site access and future access Alternatives (Volume their proposed design and requirements have been addressed and sustainable incorporated into the proposed design and structure and efficient use of that measures have been embedded to resources. Applicants are also mitigate the adverse impacts of the encouraged to seek independent Proposed Development. It explains the options considered in respect of (inter alia) massing, roof profiles and architectural

the The Design and Access Statement (Volume 7.5) [APP-096] confirms that the relevant operational, safety and Applicant is committing to achieving a high sustainability standard by choosing to Building implement а Research Establishment Environmental Assessment Method (BREEAM) scoring system for the development. The EfW CHP Facility will be constructed to achieve a minimum BREEAM rating of 'Good', except for the administration building where the minimum rating will be 'Excellent'.

> The Applicant's commitment to delivering the design commitments are secured by **Draft DCO Requirement 2 (Volume 3.1)** [APP-013].

Chapter 2 6.2) [APP-029]



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
		As highlighted above, Chapter 2: Alternatives (Volume 6.2) [APP-029] of the ES also includes a description of the main alternatives considered by the Applicant and the reasons for selecting the preferred options for the Proposed Development.	
NPS EN-1: 4.6.1 - 4.6.12	Thermal generating station applications are required to include CHP or at least consider the use of CHP and applicants should consult with Stakeholders in this respect, including: potential heat customers, Homes England, Local Enterprise Partnerships and local authorities.	A CHP Connection has been incorporated into the design of the Proposed Development. This will allow the export of steam and electricity from the EfW CHP Facility to surrounding business users via dedicated pipelines and private wire cables. Any future connection spurs to end users would be the subject of a separate consent.  The CHP Connection is described in Chapter 3: Description of the Proposed Development (Volume 6.2) [APP-030] of the ES and Section 2 of the Planning Statement (Volume 7.1) [APP-091]. The evolution of the CHP Connection design is described in Chapter 2: Alternatives (Volume 6.2) [APP-029] of the ES. The environmental effects of the CHP Connection are assessed in the ES and have been taken into account in Sections	ES Chapter 2 Alternatives (Volume 6.2) [APP-029]  ES Chapter 3 Description of the Proposed Development (Volume 6.2) [APP- 030]  Combined Heat and Power Assessment (Volume 7.6) [APP- 097]  Planning Statement (Volume 7.1) [APP- 091]



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
		4.4 to 4.18 of the Planning Statement (Volume 7.1) [APP-091].	
		A Combined Heat and Power Assessment (Volume 7.6) [APP-097] has been prepared to accompany the DCO Application. This document analyses potential demand for heat and power and demonstrates the financial viability of the Applicant's proposals.  The Applicant's commitment to CHP is	
		secured by Draft DCO Requirement 23 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013].	
NPS EN-1: 4.8.1 - 4.8.13	Climate Projections available at the time that the applicant's ES was prepared to ensure appropriate mitigation is proposed. The emissions scenario from the Climate Change	<b>ES Chapter 14: Climate (Volume 6.2)</b> [APP-041] includes an assessment of the projected impacts of climate change on the Proposed Development during construction, operation and decommissioning. This assessment of climate change resilience is based on UK Climate Projections 18 produced by the Met Office and draws on data from the Third Climate Change Risk Assessment	Hydrology (Volume 6.2) [APP-039]  ES Appendix 12A (Volume 6.4) [APP-084]  ES Chapter 14
	Adaptation measures should use the most up to date Climate Change Risk Assessment and consultation should be	published by the UK Government in January 2022 <sup>1</sup> and the latest evidence prepared by the Adaptation Committee	,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> UK Government. UK Climate Change Risk Assessment 2022.



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
	undertaken with the Environment Agency (EA).		

<sup>2</sup> Betts, R.A. and Brown, K, (2021). Introduction. In: *The Third UK Climate Change Risk Assessment Technical Repor*t [Betts, R.A., Haward, A.B. and Pearson, K.V.(eds.)]. Prepared for the Climate Change Committee, London.



NPS Para No.	National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	document
		<ul> <li>design of the drainage systems to include consideration for resilience to climate change;</li> <li>protection of the waste bunker against groundwater ingress and uplift;</li> <li>use of climate suitable species in landscape planting; and</li> <li>reduction in the reliance on potable water to be implemented e.g., rainwater harvesting.</li> <li>On the basis of the measures embedded into the design of the Proposed Development, the climate change resilience assessment concludes that there would be no significant effects.</li> <li>The effects of climate change are additionally considered (as appropriate) in other ES environmental topic chapters. This includes the assessment of hydrological impacts in ES Chapter 12: Hydrology (Volume 6.2) [APP-039] which has been informed by an FRA (Appendix 12A: FRA (Volume 6.4) [APP-084]). The findings of the hydrological assessment including FRA are summarised in Section 4.9 of the Planning Statement (Volume 7.1) [APP-091].</li> </ul>	



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
		The Applicant's commitments to suitably manage climate change impacts associated with flood risk and surface water drainage are secured by Draft DCO Requirement 8 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013].	
NPS EN-1: 4.9.1 – 4.9.4	The SoS will need to be satisfied that there is no reason why a grid connection cannot be secured from National Grid, although the connection does not have to be secured at the time that the application is submitted.	ES Chapter 2: Alternatives (Volume 6.2) [APP-029] explains how the design of the Grid Connection has evolved as a result of environmental, technical and land use considerations and as a result of consultation feedback including from National Grid. A separate Grid Connection Options Report has been submitted as Appendix 2A (Volume 6.4) [APP-069] to Chapter 2: Alternatives of the ES.  Chapter 3: Description of the Proposed Development (Volume 6.2) [APP-030] of the ES describes the connection and this is summarised in Section 2 of the Planning Statement (Volume 7.1) [APP-091].  The environmental effects of the Grid Connection are assessed in the ES and have been taken into account in Sections 4.4 to 4.18 of the Planning Statement (Volume 7.1) [APP-091].	(Volume 6.2) [APP-029]  ES Appendix 2A (Volume 6.4) [APP-69]  ES Chapter 3



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
		A Grid Connection Statement (Volume 7.2) [APP-093] has been submitted with the DCO Application. This demonstrates that there is the necessary infrastructure and capacity within the distribution network to accommodate the electricity generated by the Proposed Development and confirms that the Applicant has accepted a grid connection offer from UKPN.	
NPS EN-1: 4.10.1 - 4.10.8	proposed development constitutes an acceptable use of land.  The applicant is required to demonstrate that all Environmental Permitting requirements can be met as necessary. Applicants must prove that the relevant pollution control authority will be satisfied that adequate pollution controls will be provided and that the proposed	permitting. The Other Consents and Licences (Volume 5.4) [APP-026] document submitted with the DCO Application identifies the other consents and licences required and provides details	



NPS Para No. Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
NPS EN-1: 4.11.1-  4.11.4  The Health and Safety Executive ('HSE') should be consulted on all safety related matters.  Energy infrastructure projects may be required to meet the Control of Major Accident Hazards (COMAH) Regulations 2015 and in such instances, the applicant should consult with the competent authority.	Development during Statutory Consultation and has confirmed that it would not advise against the DCO Application. Further detail is provided in the Consultation Report (Volume 5.1) [APP-018] and Chapter 17: Major Accidents and Disasters (Volume 6.2) [APP-044] of the ES.	Consultation Report (Volume 5.1) [APP-018]  ES Chapter 17 (Volume 6.2) [APP-044]



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
		The Grid Connection crosses or is in close proximity to, several gas pipelines. However, the major accidents and disasters assessment presented in Chapter 17: Major Accidents and Disasters (Volume 6.2) [APP-044] of the ES has confirmed that any impacts during construction or operation will be suitably managed in conjunction with the pipeline operator to ensure they are not significant.	
NPS EN-1: 4.12.1 - 4.12.3	Hazardous Substances Consent should be sought by all applications proposing to hold hazardous substances above the relevant thresholds. This could be included in the application for a DCO.	Development will not require Hazardous Substances Consent due to the low inventories of any hazardous substances	(Volume 6.2) [APP-
NPS EN-1: 4.13.1 – 4.13.5	The ES should assess and identify any impacts on human health and propose mitigation measures as necessary.  Elements of energy infrastructure which may negatively affect	Chapter 16: Health (Volume 6.2) [APP-043] of the ES provides an assessment of the health impacts of the Proposed Development, focusing on effects on the population, including vulnerable groups, rather than individuals. The health impacts considered include ( <i>inter alia</i> ):	043]



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
	human health are unlikely to be a reason for refusal under the 2008 Act since they are generally subject to separate regulations.	<ul> <li>economic impacts (including jobs creation) during construction and operation of the Proposed Development;</li> <li>impacts on healthcare facilities during construction of the Proposed Development;</li> <li>severance during construction and operation of the Proposed Development;</li> <li>perceptions of risk affecting health and wellbeing;</li> <li>noise and vibration effects arising from the construction and operation of the Proposed Development;</li> <li>emissions to air arising from the construction and operation of the Proposed Development; and</li> <li>EMFs.</li> </ul> The assessment has been informed by the other environmental topic chapters of the ES, as appropriate. It has taken into account measures embedded into the design of the Proposed Development to mitigate health impacts including (inter alia): <ul> <li>implementation of the Outline CEMP (Volume 7.12) [APP-103] submitted with the DCO Application;</li> </ul>	



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
		<ul> <li>optimisation of chimney heights to ensure adequate dispersion of emissions from the EfW CHP Facility;</li> <li>implementation of selective non-catalytic reduction (SNCR) within the furnace to reduce emissions to air;</li> <li>transport, handling and processing of waste in enclosed buildings and covered vehicles and implementation of the Outline Odour Management Plan (Volume 7.11) [APP-102] to avoid odour effects;</li> <li>implementation of the Outline Employment and Skills Strategy (Volume 7.8) [APP-099] submitted with the DCO Application to maximise the use of, and upskill, the local workforce; and</li> <li>provision of an acoustic fence to 10 New Bridge Lane.</li> </ul>	
		The assessment identifies the potential for moderate and probably significant beneficial effects on the local economically active population arising from the creation of temporary direct and indirect employment opportunities during	



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
		construction of the Proposed Development.	
		Significant adverse effects are identified in respect of severance during construction and operation associated with increased HGV movements, although proposals for a new pedestrian crossing (see <b>Section 4.15</b> ) reduce the residual effect to not significant.	
		The assessment identifies the potential for major and significant negative health effects on residential and non-residential Receptors due to noise impacts during construction; however, with mitigation (see Section 4.13) the residual effect is reduced to not significant. Noise arising from the operation of the proposed EfW CHP Facility is also assessed as having a significant negative health effect at the nearest dwellings at 9 and 10 New Bridge Lane. However, the assessment confirms that with the implementation of additional mitigation measures (see Section 4.13), impacts will again be reduced such that the resultant effects are not significant. Further, the assessment concludes that, given the number of dwellings involved,	



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
		operational noise will not impact on health within the wider population, including vulnerable groups.	
		No further significant health effects have been identified in the health assessment presented at Chapter 16: Health (Volume 6.2) [APP-043] of the ES.	
		The findings of Chapter 16: Health (Volume 6.2) [APP-043] of the ES have informed Sections 4.4 to 4.18 of the Planning Statement (Volume 7.1) [APP-091], as appropriate.	
NPS EN-1: 4.14.1 - 4.14.3	they have considered potential sources of nuisance under Section 79(1) of the Environmental Protection Act 1990 and must propose	Possible sources of nuisance considered in the <b>Statement of Statutory Nuisance</b> (Volume 5.2) [APP-024] include emissions to air, noise and artificial lighting	Statutory Nuisance (Volume 5.2) [APP-024] ES Chapter 7 (Volume 6.2) [APP-034] ES Chapter 8 (Volume 6.2) [APP-035] ES Chapter 9
		associated with the construction and	(Volume 6.2) [APP-036]



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
		operation of the Proposed Development. It concludes that embedded mitigation measures will prevent impacts which are considered to have the potential to result in statutory nuisance under section 79(1) of the Environmental Protection Act 1990. Further, operation of the Proposed Development in terms of emissions to air will be regulated by the EA through the environmental permitting regime.	ES Chapter 16 (Volume 6.2) [APP-043] Planning Statement (Volume 7.1) [APP-091].
		The ES includes an assessment of the effects of the Proposed Development on air quality (Chapter 8: Air Quality), noise (Chapter 7: Noise and Vibration) and visual amenity (Chapter 9: Landscape and Visual) (all Volume 6.2). Chapter 16: Health (Volume 6.2) [APP-043] of the ES, meanwhile, presents an assessment of the effects of the Proposed Development on human health. The findings of the ES have informed Sections 4.4 to 4.18 of the Planning Statement (Volume 7.1) [APP-091].	
NPS EN-1: 4.15.1 – 4.15.5	•	The Proposed Development includes a range of security measures. These measures are detailed in Chapter 3: Description of the Proposed Development (Volume 6.2) [APP-030] of	(Volume 6.2) [APP-



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
	Office for Civil Nuclear Safety are responsible for confirming to the SoS that security issues have been adequately assessed.	<ul> <li>the ES, the Design and Access Statement (Volume 7.5) [APP-096] and the Outline CEMP (Volume 7.12) [APP-103] and include (inter alia): <ul> <li>security fencing along the boundary of the EfW CHP Facility Site and the TCC;</li> <li>installation of security lighting and CCTV at the EfW CHP Facility Site;</li> <li>installation of remote cameras at the TCC during construction;</li> <li>operation of s shift team outside of operational hours at the EfW CHP Facility;</li> <li>control of access and egress from the EfW CHP Facility Site and TCC during construction and operation;</li> <li>attendance of security personnel on-site during the construction phase; and</li> <li>development of Safety and Security Plans for the construction site.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Statement (Volume
NPS EN-1: 5.2.1 - 5.2.13		The Applicant has undertaken an assessment of the effects arising from the construction and operation of the Proposed Development upon air quality. The results are presented within ES Chapter 8 Air Quality (Volume 6.2) [AP-035]. The assessment concludes that effects would	Quality (Volume 6.2)



**Examination** document

NPS Para No.	Relevant	Requirement	of	the	Scheme	compliance	with t	he	National
	<b>National N</b>	PS			NPS	-			

#### **Decision Making**

development would lead to a environmental deterioration in air quality or cause breached in a particular area. Where necessary. measures will need to be considered for construction and operational emissions.

not lead to significant effects upon Air quality considerations will sensitive Receptors which are defined as generally be given substantial industrial and residential Receptors and weight by the SoS in decision biodiversity sites (Table 8.35 Summary of making where a proposed significant effects). Table 8.36 Summary of measures to implemented relating to air quality sets out national air quality limits to be the environmental measures identified to mitigate effects together with mitigation responsibility for implementation and proposed compliance mechanism.

#### NPS EN-1: 5.3.1 Applicant's Assessment 5.3.20

impacts on:

- internationally. nationally locally designated and of ecological or sites geological conservation importance;
- protected species; and
- habitats and other species identified as being principal importance for the conservation biodiversity.

an ES The Applicant has undertaken The ES should clearly describe assessment of the effects arising from the construction and operation of the Proposed Development internationally, upon nationally and locally designated sites of (Volume 6.2) [APPecological importance. No sites identified for geological importance have been identified within the relevant study area (see ES Chapter 13 Geology, Hydrogeology and Contaminated Land, 6.2) [AS-008]. (Volume 6.2) [APP-040]. Paragraph 13.5.11 which states that 'There are no Regionally Important Geological and Geomorphological Sites (RIGS) or Locally Appendix Important Geological Sites (LIGS) located Biodiversity Net Gain within the EfW CHP Facility Site. Access

- Chapter 13 Geology. Hydrogeology and Contaminated Land, 040]
- ES Chapter 11 **Biodiversity (Volume**
- ES Chapter 11 **Biodiversity** 11M



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document	
	should be included within the	Improvements, CHP Connection, TCC and Water Connections'.  The results of the ecological assessment are presented within ES Chapter 11 Biodiversity (Volume 6.2) [AS-008]. The assessment concludes in Table 11.15 Summary of significant effects that effects upon the Nene Washes Ramsar, SPA and SAC and the Ouse Washes Ramsar, SPA and SAC internationally designated sites would not lead to significant effects. There are no statutory nature conservation sites of national/local importance within the 5km Study Area. The River Nene is a nonstatutory County Wildlife Site. Effects upon it would not be significant.  Table 11.13 Summary of the embedded environmental measures describes the proposed mitigations and how these influence the biodiversity assessment. The table summarises the measures taken to optimise the layout of the Proposed Development to avoid important habitats where possible and the best practice to be secured to minimise disturbance. The Applicant has designed a landscaping	Rev2 (Volume [AS-009]	6.2)
	The SoS must ensure that appropriate weight is attached to:	strategy which seeks to maximise		



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
	designated sites of international, national and local importance; protected species; habitats and other species of principal importance for the conservation of biodiversity; and to biodiversity and geological interests within the wider environment.	biodiversity and it has also committed to achieving Biodiversity Net Gain (ref ES Chapter 11 Biodiversity Appendix 11M Biodiversity Net Gain Rev2 (Volume 6.2) [AS-009].  The Applicant's commitment to deliver biodiversity, landscape and ecological mitigation are secured by Draft DCO Requirements 4, 5 and 6 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013].	
NPS EN-1: 5.4.1 - 5.4.21	operation of communications, navigation and surveillance (CNS) infrastructure, flight (civil and	• •	ES Chapter 3 Description of the Proposed Development Appendix 3A Consultation and stakeholder engagement (Volume 6.4) [APP-070]



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
	assessment should also consider cumulative effects with other relevant projects.  Decision Making The SoS should be satisfied that the effects on civil and military aerodromes, aviation technical sites and other defence assets have been addressed and that any necessary assessment of the proposal on aviation or defence interests has been carried out.	The CAA was consulted at ES Scoping and at non-statutory and statutory consultation.	
	Development consent should not be granted where the development would:  • prevent an aerodrome from maintaining its licence; • result in harm to aerodromes which outweigh the benefits; • significantly impede or compromise the safe and effective use of defence assets or limit military training; or		



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
	impact on the safe and efficient provision of en-route air traffic control services for civil aviation.		
NPS EN-1: 5.6.1 - 5.6.11	Applicant's Assessment The ES should include an assessment of the potential for insect infestation and the potential impacts of emissions of odour, dust, steam, smoke and artificial light arising from the proposed development.  Where necessary, mitigation measures should be included as part of any proposed development including:  • engineering - prevention of a specific emission at the point of generation; control, containment and abatement of emissions if generated;  • lay-out - adequate distance between source and sensitive receptors and reduced transport or handling of material; and  • administrative - limiting operating times, restricting	The Applicant has considered the potential for insect infestation. ES Chapter 3 Description of the Proposed Development (Volume 6.2) [APP-030] paragraph 3.5.47 sets out the measures to monitor and control pests.  The design measures to address emissions of odour are set out within the same chapter at paragraph 3.4.6 whilst the Applicant has also prepared an Outline Odour Management Plan (Volume 7.11) [APP-102], secured by Draft DCO Requirement 16 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013]. Dust, steam and smoke is addressed within ES Chapter 8 Air Quality (Volume 6.2) [APP-035] which sets out mitigation measures at Table 8.17 Summary of embedded environmental measures and how these influence the air quality assessment.  Artificial light would be controlled via ES Chapter 3 description of the Proposed Development Appendix 3B Outline Lighting Strategy (Volume 6.4) [APP-	Description of the Proposed Development (Volume 6.2) [APP-030]  Outline Odour Management Plan (Volume 7.11) [APP-102]  ES Chapter 8 Air Quality (Volume 6.2) [APP-035]  ES Chapter 3 description of the Proposed Development Appendix 3B Outline Lighting Strategy



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
	site, implementing management plans.  Decision Making The SoS should be satisfied that an assessment of the potential for artificial light, dust, odour, smoke, steam and insect infestation to	created during construction are set out within the <b>Outline Construction</b>	Environmental Management Plan (Volume 7.12) [APP-
NPS EN-1: 5.7.1 - 5.7.25	Applicant's Assessment A Flood Risk Assessment (FRA), setting out and assessing the risks from all forms of flooding to and from the proposed development, and outlining any necessary mitigation or management measures, will be required. Applicants should undertake preapplication consultation with the EA and other relevant bodies where projects are likely to be affected by, or add to, flood risk.	The Applicant has prepared an FRA which is submitted as ES Chapter 12 Hydrology Appendix 12A FRA (Volume 6.4) [APP-084]. This document includes for appropriate mitigation and management and was prepared in consultation with the EA and relevant bodies which include the lead flood officers and internal drainage boards as summarised with paragraph 1.4.2.  The FRA sets out the sequential and exception tests which were applied and satisfied in accordance with relevant national policy and guidance.	Environmental Management Plan



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	Decision Making The SoS should not grant development consent in Flood Zone 2 unless they are satisfied that the sequential test has been met for the proposed development. The SoS should not consent development in Flood Zone 3 unless they are satisfied that the Sequential and Exception Test requirements have been met.	The Applicant's commitment to suitably manage flood risk and surface water drainage matters is secured by <b>Draft DCO Requirement 8 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013]</b> .	
NPS EN-1: 5.8.1 - 5.8.22	Applicant's Assessment The ES should provide a description of the significance of the heritage assets affected by the proposed development and the contribution of their setting to that significance.  Where available evidence suggests that the development may potentially include assets of archaeological interest, then a desk-based assessment should be carried out. Where the proposed development will affect the setting of a heritage asset, representative visualisations may	within ES Chapter 10 Historic	Historic Environment (Volume 6.2) [APP- 037]



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
	be necessary to explain the impact.	and concludes that these would not be significant.	
	should clearly set out the level of	When preparing the detailed CEMP, secured by Draft DCO Requirement 10 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013], the Applicant commits to preparing an Archaeological Written Scheme of Investigation (WSI) and thereafter implementing it.	



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	the SoS should treat favourably applications that preserve those elements of the setting.		
	When considering applications that do not do this, the SoS should weigh any negative effects against the wider benefits of the application.		
	Where the loss of the whole or a material part of a heritage asset's significance is justified, the SoS should require the developer to record and advance understanding of the significance of the heritage asset before it is lost.		
NPS EN-1: 5.9.1 - 5.9.23	landscape and visual assessment which identifies the impact of the	The Applicant has undertaken a landscape and visual assessment which is reported in <b>ES Chapter 9 Landscape and Visual</b> (Volume 6.2) [APP-036]. This considers the construction and operation of the Proposed Development and its potential to affect landscape components, character and visual amenity. There are no national or local landscape designations with the potential to be affected. <b>Section 9.7</b> sets out the embedded environmental measures which include limits to lighting,	ES Chapter 9 Landscape and Visual (Volume 6.2) [APP-036]  ES Chapter 3 Description of the Proposed Development (Volume 6.3) [APP-049]



document

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siting design (including

#### **Decision Making**

appropriate

landscaping

schemes.

infrastructure.

Outside nationally designated need) of the development.

The decision maker account the landscape and visual [APP-013]. impacts of visible plumes from particular design details that are in keeping with the statutory and technical requirements.

### Relevant Requirement of the Scheme compliance with the National Examination

of the commitment to an **Outline Landscape** and and Ecology Strategy (ES Chapter 3 offsite) Figure 3.14 Volume 6.3 APP-049) and the removal of expansion loops along the CHP Connection where it would run behind residential properties.

areas, effects on local landscapes Table 9.19 Summary of environmental should be considered. However, measures to be implemented – relating to local landscape designations landscape and visual sets out the measure should not be used in themselves and method of compliance. It references to refuse consent. The SoS the detailed architectural design which should determine whether any minimising the overall massing of the EfW adverse impact on the landscape CHP Facility and the considerations given would be so damaging that it is not to external cladding together with offset by the benefits (including measures such as the Outline Lighting proposed Strategy and native planting.

The Applicant's commitment to delivering should the design commitments are secured by ensure applicants have taken into **Draft DCO Requirement 2 (Volume 3.1)** 

chimney stacks and/or the cooling The Applicant's commitment to deliver assembly. It may need to attach biodiversity, landscape and ecological requirements to the consent mitigation are secure by Draft DCO requiring the incorporation of Requirements 4, 5 and 6 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013].



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
		The Applicant's commitment to deliver a suitable lighting scheme, are secure by Draft DCO Requirement 18 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013].  The extent to which the plume could be viewed is illustrated within ES Chapter 9 Landscape and Visual Figures (Volume 6.3) [APP-053] in Figure 9.6 Visible Plume ZTV. The impacts of the visible plume upon relevant landscape, townscape and visual Receptors are included within the landscape, townscape, and visual assessments of effects in ES Chapter 9 Landscape and Visual Figures Appendices 9G, 9H, 9I, 9J and 9K (all Volume 6.4) [APP-079] summarised in Section 9.9 of the chapter.	
NPS EN-1: 5.10.1 - 5.10.24	Applicant's Assessment The ES should consider the impacts of the proposed development on existing and proposed uses surrounding the application site including open space.  Applicants should seek to minimise impacts on the best and most versatile agricultural land and preferably use land in areas	ES Chapter 15 Socio Economic	Economic Tourism, Recreation and Land Use (Volume 6.2) [APP-042] Chapter 13 Geology,



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### **National NPS**

of poorer quality except where There is no publicly available open space other considerations. Applicants should also identify any effects and seek to minimise impacts on soil quality measures proposed.

For developments on previously developed land, applicants should ensure that they have considered risk posed bv the contamination.

#### **Decision Making**

The SoS should not grant consent for development on existing open space, sports and recreational scoping and land to be surplus to Fenland Local Plan 2014. requirements the or SoS determines that the benefits of the proposed development outweigh the potential loss of such facilities.

#### Relevant Requirement of the Scheme compliance with the National Examination **NPS**

this would be inconsistent with surrounding the application site and the **Cumulative** sustainability consideration of land uses concludes that (Volume 6.2) [APPeffects upon existing businesses would not **045**] be significant. Cumulative effects with

taking into account any mitigation future/proposed uses are considered within ES Chapter 18 Cumulative Effects (Volume 6.2) [APP-045]. This reports that effects would significant not be cumulatively.

land Chapter 13 Geology, Hydrogeology and Contaminated Land (Volume 6.2) [APP-**Table** 13.14 0401 Geology. Hydrogeology and Contaminated Land Receptors scoped out of further **assessment** provide the rationale for consideration out buildings and land unless an assessment such that the Order Limits are assessment has been undertaken limited to areas that are either urban in either by the local authority or nature or, where agricultural land is independently, which has shown present the area affected is small and the open space or the buildings allocated for development within the

### document

ES Chapter 18 **Effects** 



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
	The SoS should ensure that applicants do not site schemes on the best and most versatile agricultural land without justification. Little weight should be given to the loss of poorer quality agricultural land (in grades 3b, 4 and 5).		
NPS EN-1: 5.11.1 5.11.13	The applicant should include a noise assessment where noise impacts are likely to arise from the proposed development. Good design principles should be applied to minimise adverse noise impacts including: use of quietest cost-effective plant available; containment of noise within buildings wherever possible; optimisation of plant layout to minimise noise emissions; and, where possible, the use of landscaping, bunds or noise		and Vibration (Volume 6.2) [APP-034]



· ·			
NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
	development consent unless satisfied that the proposed development will:	in use and the selection of plant and machinery to control any tonal noise emissions.  To avoid significant effects upon the occupiers of 10 New Bridge Lane an acoustic fence is proposed and is secured as Work No.10 to the Draft DCO (Volume 3.1) [APP-013].  The Applicant's commitments to deliver Noise mitigation and monitoring are secured by Requirements 19 of the Draft DCO (Volume 3.1) [APP-013].  ES Chapter 16 Health (Volume 6.2) [APP-043] considers the effects arising from the Proposed Development upon health. Using the assessment conclusions reported within Chapter 15 it concludes that effects upon health would not be significant.	
NPS EN-1: 5.12.1 - 5.12.9	proposed development is likely to have a significant socio-economic impact at the local and/or regional	The Applicant has considered the potential to affect socio-economics at the local and regional scale within ES Chapter 15 Socio Economic Tourism, Recreation and Land Use (Volume 6.2) [APP-042]. Section 15.6 confirms the Receptors scoped into the assessment and these	Economic Tourism, Recreation and Land



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
	impacts including: jobs and training opportunities; local service provision; local infrastructure provision; education facilities; tourism; and cumulative effects.  Decision Making The SoS should have regard to	that the direct effects arising from tourism during construction and operation and the demand for housing, local services and community facilities during operation could be scoped out of the assessment (see Section 15.6). Indirect tourism effects and recreation have remained within scope whilst cumulative effects are reported within ES Chapter 18 Cumulative Effects	Cumulative Effects (Volume 6.2) [APP-045]  Outline Employment and Skills Strategy (Volume 7.8) [APP-098]  Outline Community Benefits Strategy (Volume 7.14) [APP-
		(Volume 6.2) [APP-045].  The assessment reported in Chapter 15 concludes that there would be no significant adverse effects with significant positive effects during the construction of the Proposed Development upon employment (direct and indirect at the ward and district level), local suppliers (ward and district).  The Applicant has prepared an Outline Employment and Skills Strategy (Volume 7.8) [APP-098], with the detailed strategy secured by Draft DCO Requirement 21 (Volume 3.1) [APP-	



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
		<b>013]</b> and <b>Outline Community Benefits Strategy (Volume 7.14) [APP-105]</b> , to be prepared and published on the Applicant's website.	
NPS EN-1: 5.13.1 - 5.13.12	Applicant's Assessment The ES should contain a transport assessment where the proposed development is likely to have significant transport implications. Applicants should consult with the Highways Authorities and Highways Agencies on the assessment and mitigation.  Applicants should prepare a travel plan where appropriate, including demand management measures to mitigate transport impacts and details of proposed measures to improve access by non-car modes to reduce the need for parking and reduce transport impacts.  Water-borne or rail transport is preferred over road transport at all stages of the project, where cost-effective.  Decision Making	The Applicant has prepared a transport assessment as an appendix to the ES Chapter 6 Traffic and Transport (Volume 6.2) [APP-033]. This is ES Chapter 6 Appendix 6B Transport Assessment (Volume 6.4) [APP-073]. The transport assessment was prepared in consultation with CCC, NCC and National Highways the extent to which is set out within ES Chapter 6 Traffic and Transport Appendix 6D Stakeholder Consultation (Volume 6.4) [APP-075].  The Applicant has prepared ES Chapter 6 Appendix 6A Outline Construction Traffic Management Plan (Volume 6.4) [APP-072] and ES Chapter 6 Appendix 6C Outline Operational Travel Plan (Volume 6.4) [APP-074]. Both documents set out measures to reduce the number of vehicles required to access the Proposed Development and identify existing arrangements for public transport. The Applicant also proposes to extend the	and Transport (Volume 6.2) [APP-033]  ES Chapter 6 Appendix 6B Transport Assessment (Volume 6.4) [APP-073]  ES Chapter 6 Traffic and Transport Appendix 6D Stakeholder Consultation (Volume 6.4) [APP-075]



## **National NPS**

The SoS should ensure that the applicant has sought to mitigate impacts arising from proposals on transport infrastructure.

willing to enter into planning impacts. then consent should not be withheld. and appropriately limited weight The Outline CTMP transport Requirements may routing, providina parking to avoid queuing on approach roads and arrangements for dealing with reasonably foreseeable abnormal disruption.

### Relevant Requirement of the Scheme compliance with the National Examination **NPS**

existing footpath and street lighting along New Bridge Lane to aid pedestrians.

Water-borne and rail transport is not **Operational** available although the Applicant has set Provided that the applicant is aside land within the EfW CHP Facility Site to accommodate a future railway siding obligations or requirements can and bridge embankment should the be imposed to mitigate transport disused March to Wisbech Railway redevelopment open and they be required.

Outline and should be applied to residual Operational Traffic Management Plan (Volume 6.4) [APPeffects on the surrounding (Volume 7.15) [APP-106] (the former 075] infrastructure. referenced above) include for restrictions include to the routing of HGVs whilst sufficient controlling the numbers of HGV, parking including the provision of queuing sufficient lanes within the site for HGVs delivering to the EfW CHP Facility have been provided within the layout. Consideration has been given to the delivery of components via abnormal loads within the Outline CTMP whilst this document also includes a commitment by the Applicant to provide advanced warning of works that may potentially affect the highway to the relevant highway authorities and service providers such as the emergency services.

# document

ES Chapter **Appendix 6C Outline** Travel Plan (Volume 6.4) [APP-074]

ES Chapter 6 Traffic **Transport** and Appendix 6D Stakeholder Consultation



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		The Applicant's traffic and transported related commitments are secured by the following <b>Draft DCO Requirements</b> (Volume 3.1) [APP-013]:	
		<ul> <li>Requirement 7 – Highway Access;</li> <li>Requirement 10 – Construction Environmental Management Plan;</li> <li>Requirement 11 – Construction Traffic Management Plan;</li> <li>Requirement 12 – Operational Traffic Management Plan; and</li> <li>Requirement 15 Operational Travel Plan.</li> </ul>	
		Detailed arrangements with the relevant highways authority to secure the proposed New Bridge Lane Access Improvements are to be secured by a Section 278 Agreement with CCC. The Applicant will provide status updates on these discussions during the Examination.	
NPS EN-1: 5.14.1 - 5.14.9	Applicant's Assessment Applicants should prepare a Site Waste Management Plan (SWMP) detailing the proposed waste recovery and disposal	The Applicant sets out how waste will be managed during construction and operation within ES Chapter 3 Description of the Proposed Development (Volume 6.2) [APP-030] at	Description of the Proposed Development



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	system for all waste generated by the development, and an assessment of the impact of the waste arising from development on the capacity of waste management facilities to deal with other waste arising in the area for at least five years of operation.  Where the proposed development will be subject to the Environmental Permitting regime, waste management arrangements during operations will be covered by the permit and the considerations set out in Section 4.10 of NPS-EN1 will apply.  Decision Making The SoS should consider the extent to which the applicant has proposed an effective system for	pages 52 (operation) and 69 (construction).  The Proposed Development will require an Environmental Permit. The Applicant applied to the Environment Agency for an Environmental Permit for the EfW CHP Facility on the 5 August 2022. In response to the ExA's First Written Question EIA.1.2, a progress update will be provided at Deadline 2 (24 March 2023).	
	managing hazardous and non- hazardous waste arising from the construction, operation and decommissioning of the proposed development.		
NPS EN-1: 5.15.1 - 5.15.10	Applicant's Assessment	The Applicant has undertaken an assessment of the effects arising from the	ES Chapter 3 Description of the



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	The ES should contain an assessment of water quality and resources where the proposed development is likely to impact on the water environment. This	Proposed Development upon water, including water quality and resources within ES Chapter 12 Hydrology (Volume 6.2) [APP-039].	Proposed Development (Volume 6.2) [APP-030]
	<ul> <li>impacts on water quality, noting any relevant existing discharges, proposed new discharges and proposed changes to discharges;</li> <li>impacts on water resources, noting proposed changes to abstraction rates;</li> <li>existing physical characteristics of the water environment and any impact of physical modifications to these characteristics; and</li> </ul>	The baseline conditions are established within <b>Section 12.5</b> with water resources considered in paragraphs 12.5.29 to 12.5.33 and water quality in paragraphs 12.5.34 to 12.5.38. There is one licensed non-public surface water abstraction within the Study Area. Water quality effects during construction on statutory nature conservation sites are scoped from the assessment due to the distance from the Proposed Development together with the embedded mitigation measures proposed.  The assessment also considers affects upon water bodies protected under the WFD.	Description of the Proposed Development
	<ul> <li>impacts on water bodies or protected areas under the Water Framework Directive (WFD) and source protection zones (SPZs) around potable groundwater abstractions.</li> </ul>	The assessment conclusions are set out in Table 12.19 Summary of significance of adverse effects. It concludes that effects upon aquatic environment Receptors resulting from all hydrological effects to include water quality and water resources would not be significant during construction and operation. Other water resource	



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
	Decision Making The SoS will need to give impacts on the water environment more weight where a project would have an adverse effect on the achievement of the environmental objectives established under the WFD.	Receptors (e.g., Anglian water resources) will also not be significantly affected.  Effects upon water quality, for example as a result of sediment laden runoff with embedded mitigation in place would not be significant. Mitigations include for the Materials Management Plan which forms an appendix to the Outline Construction Environmental Management Plan (Volume 7.12) [APP-103].  The Applicant's commitment to suitably manage flood risk and surface water drainage matters for the construction and operational phase are secured by Draft DCO Requirement 8, 9 and 10 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013].	
Draft NPS EN-1: 4.3.5	Opportunities should be taken to mitigate indirect impacts on health by promoting local improvements to encourage health and wellbeing including in respect of potential impacts on vulnerable groups within society.	Chapter 16: Health (Volume 6.2) [APP-043] of the ES provides an assessment of the health impacts of the Proposed Development, focusing on effects on the population, including vulnerable groups, rather than individuals. The health impacts considered include (inter alia):  • economic impacts (including jobs creation) during construction and operation of the Proposed Development;	ES Chapter 16 (Volume 6.2) [APP-043]  Outline CEMP (Volume 7.12) [APP-103]  Outline Odour Management Plan (Volume 7.11) [APP-102]



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		<ul> <li>impacts on healthcare facilities during construction of the Proposed Development;</li> <li>severance during constriction and operation of the Proposed Development;</li> <li>perceptions of risk affecting health and wellbeing;</li> <li>noise and vibration effects arising from the construction and operation of the Proposed Development;</li> <li>emissions to air arising from the construction and operation of the Proposed Development; and</li> <li>EMFs.</li> </ul> The assessment has been informed by the other environmental topic chapters of the ES, as appropriate. It has taken into account measures embedded into the design of the Proposed Development to mitigate health impacts including (inter alia): <ul> <li>implementation of the Outline CEMP (Volume 7.12) submitted with the DCO Application;</li> <li>optimisation of chimney heights to ensure adequate dispersion of emissions from the EfW CHP Facility;</li> </ul>	Outline Employment and Skills Strategy (Volume 7.8) [APP-099] Draft DCO (Volume 3.1) [APP-013]



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		<ul> <li>implementation of selective non-catalytic reduction (SNCR) within the furnace to reduce emissions to air;</li> <li>transport, handling and processing of waste in enclosed buildings and covered vehicles and implementation of the Outline Odour Management Plan (Volume 7.11) [APP-103] to avoid odour effects;</li> <li>implementation of the Outline Employment and Skills Strategy (Volume 7.8) [APP-099] submitted with the DCO Application to maximise the use of, and upskill, the local workforce; and</li> <li>provision of an acoustic fence to 10 New Bridge Lane.</li> <li>The assessment identifies the potential for moderate and probably significant beneficial effects on the local economically active population arising from the creation of temporary direct and indirect employment opportunities during construction of the Proposed Development.</li> </ul>	



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		Significant adverse effects are identified in respect of severance during construction and operation associated with increased HGV movements, although proposals for a new pedestrian crossing reduce the residual effect to not significant.	
		The assessment identifies the potential for major and significant negative health effects on residential and non-residential Receptors due to noise impacts during construction; however, with mitigation the residual effect is reduced to not significant. Noise arising from the operation of the proposed EfW CHP Facility is also assessed as having a significant negative health effect at the nearest dwellings at 9 and 10 New Bridge Lane. However, the assessment confirms that with the implementation of additional mitigation measures, impacts will again be reduced such that the resultant effects are not significant. Further, the assessment concludes that, given the number of dwellings involved, operational noise will not impact on health within the wider population, including vulnerable groups.  No further significant health effects have been identified in the health assessment	



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		presented at Chapter 16: Health (Volume 6.2) [APP-043] of the ES.  The aforementioned matters are secured under the Draft DCO (Volume 3.1) [APP-013]:  • Requirement 10 – CEMP;  • Requirement 16 – Odour Management Plan; and  • Requirement 21 – Employment and Skills Strategy.	
Draft NPS EN-1: 4.5.1 – 4.5.4	opportunities to contribute to, and enhance, the natural environment by providing net gains for biodiversity where possible. In addition to delivering biodiversity net gain (BNG), developments may also deliver wider	The Proposed Development seeks to provide an overall biodiversity enhancement by delivering BNG. The approach to delivering BNG is outlined in Section 11.10 of ES Chapter 11 Biodiversity Rev 2 (Volume 6.2) [AS-008] and within ES Chapter 11 Biodiversity Appendix 11M Biodiversity net Gain rev 2 (Volume 6.4) [AS-009].  The Applicant's commitment to deliver biodiversity net gain is secure by Draft DCO Requirements 6 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013].	Biodiversity Rev 2 (Volume 6.2) [AS-008]  ES Chapter 11 Biodiversity Appendix 11M Biodiversity net Gain rev 2 (Volume 6.4) [AS-009]  Draft DCO (Volume



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
	wider environmental net gains have been considered, and,  where appropriate, incorporated into the design of the proposed development.		
Draft NPS EN-1: 4.9.5	In preparing measures to support climate change adaptation, applicants should consider whether nature-based solutions could provide a basis for such adaptation.	[APP-041] includes an assessment of the projected impacts of climate change on the Proposed Development during	(Volume 6.2) [APP-039]  ES Appendix 12A (Volume 6.4) [APP-084]  ES Chapter 14 (Volume 6.2) [APP-041]  Draft DCO (Volume
		The assessment takes account of the	

UK Government. UK Climate Change Risk Assessment 2022.
 Betts, R.A. and Brown, K, (2021). Introduction. In: The Third UK Climate Change Risk Assessment Technical Report [Betts, R.A., Haward, A.B. and Pearson, K.V. (eds.)]. Prepared for the Climate Change Committee, London.



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		design measures built into the Proposed Development to ensure climate resilience. These measures include:  • design of Proposed Development to be resilient to current weather impacts; • implementation of a flexible construction programme to integrate extreme weather-related delays and allow flexibility of timings of critical activities; • a requirement for contractors to sign up for short to medium range weather forecasting alerts; • installation of lightning protection systems where required; • design of Proposed Development to give consideration to climate change adaptation in line with relevant standards and future climate; • measures to reduce the impact of extreme weather on construction; • design of the drainage systems to include consideration for resilience to climate change; • protection of the waste bunker against groundwater ingress and uplift;	



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		use of climate suitable species in landscape planting; and	
		<ul> <li>reduction in the reliance on potable water to be implemented e.g., rainwater harvesting.</li> </ul>	
		On the basis of the measures embedded into the design of the Proposed Development, the climate change resilience assessment concludes that there would be no significant effects.	
		The effects of climate change are additionally considered (as appropriate) in other ES environmental topic chapters. This includes the assessment of hydrological impacts in ES Chapter 12: Hydrology (Volume 6.2) [APP-039] which has been informed by an FRA (Appendix 12A: FRA (Volume 6.4) [APP-084]).	
		The Applicant's commitment to suitably manage climate change impacts associated with and flood risk and surface water drainage and landscape planting are secured by <b>Draft DCO Requirement 5</b> and 8 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013].	



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## **National NPS**

# Relevant Requirement of the Scheme compliance with the National Examination

## document

#### Draft NPS EN-1: 5.3.1 -5.3.10

### Applicant's Assessment

Proposals for infrastructure projects include a carbon assessment as construction, part of the ES.

Applicants should of construction Reduction Strategy.

### **Decision Making**

The SoS must be satisfied that the applicant has, as far as possible, assessed the GHG emissions of SoS should also give positive weight to projects that embed nature-based or technological processes to mitigate or offset the emissions of construction and decommissionina within proposed development.

ES Chapter 14: Climate (Volume 6.2) energy [APP-041] includes a carbon assessment Climate (Volume 6.2) should of the Proposed Development during its operation and decommissioning. The Applicant has identified and embedded measures to look for reduce emissions and these are reported opportunities to embed nature- within the ES chapter at Table 14.15 based or technological solutions Summary of the embedded environmental to mitigate or offset the emissions measures and how these have influenced and the climate assessment. Measures include decommissioning. Steps taken to the fact that the EfW CHP Facility has been minimise and offset emissions designed with CHP and that land has been should be set out in a GHG set aside for carbon capture. In addition to the measures set out in the table, the Applicant is proposing brown roofs to the Administration building and Weighbridge, rainwater harvesting and grey water recycling and the use of SUDs.

all stages of the development. The 
The EfW CHP Facility will be constructed to achieve a minimum BREEAM rating of 'Good', except for the administration building where the minimum rating will be 'Excellent'.

> The Applicant's commitment to delivering the design commitments are secured by Draft DCO Requirement 2 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013].

Chapter 14: ES [APP-041]

Draft DCO (Volume 3.1) [APP-013].



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	In light of the vital role energy infrastructure plays in the process of economy wide decarbonisation, the SoS accepts that there are likely to be some residual emissions from construction and decommissioning of energy infrastructure. Government has determined that operational GHG emissions are not reasons to prohibit the consenting of energy projects and the SoS does not need to assess individual applications for planning consent against operational carbon emissions and their contribution to carbon budgets, net zero and the UK's international climate commitments.	· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Draft NPS EN-1: 5.4.4 – 5.4.5; 5.4.14; 5.4.16; 5.4.19; 5.4.21 – 5.4.22	proposals can contribute towards	within the application site and to maximise opportunities for its creation. It has done	Management Plan (Volume 7.7) [APP-098]  ES Chapter 11 Biodiversity



## **National NPS**

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#### **Decision Making**

Management Strategy

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enhancement

implementing

appropriate.

challenge of climate change. The SoS may take account of any Proposed Development. such net benefit in cases where it can be demonstrated.

#### Relevant Requirement of the Scheme compliance with the National Examination **NPS**

following existing highway land such that it Rev 2 (Volume 6.4) Proposals should consider any would not cross open countryside and [AS-009] opportunities to maximise the associated habitats.

wider The Applicant's landscape and ecology biodiversity. Applicants should management strategy seeks to enhance and the ecology of the site using native species Biodiversity whilst the Outline Landscape and Management Strategy and, where **Ecology Management Plan (Volume 7.7)** Geodiversity [APP-098] sets out the measures to ensure that the landscaping is managed with biodiversity to the fore.

The SoS should have regard to The Applicant has undertaken a the aims and goals of the 25 Year biodiversity net gain calculation using the Environment Plan and any current methodology and is committed via relevant measures and targets. In the ES Chapter 11 Biodiversity doing so, the SoS should also Appendix 11M Biodiversity Net Gain take account of the context of the Rev 2 (Volume 6.4) [AS-009] document to delivering net gain as a result of the

> The EfW CHP Facility will be constructed to achieve a minimum BREEAM rating of 'Good', except for the administration building where the minimum rating will be 'Excellent'.

# document

Draft DCO (Volume 3.1) [APP-013].



**National NPS** 

Relevant Requirement of the Scheme compliance with the National Examination

document

The Applicant's commitment to delivering the design commitments are secured by **Draft DCO Requirement 2 (Volume 3.1)** [APP-013].

**Draft NPS EN-1: 5.9.10;** 5.9.26

#### Applicant's Assessment

assessment of any significant heritage impacts. The applicant is encouraged, where opportunities exist, to prepare proposals which can make a positive contribution to the historic environment, and to consider how their scheme takes account of the significance of heritage assets affected. Proposals that preserve those elements of the setting that make a positive contribution to the asset (or which better reveal its significance) should be treated favourably.

### **Decision Making**

The effect of an application on the into account in determining applications.

described Applicant has The the **ES** 5.9.15 - 5.9.16; 5.9.21; Applicants should undertake an significance of heritage assets including Historic Environment likely non-designated assets and contribution of settings to that significance within **ES** Chapter 10 Historic Environment (Volume 6.2) [APP-037] at Gazetteer of Heritage Section 10.5 Baseline. It has also Assets as Appendix prepared a Gazetteer of Heritage Assets 10A (Volume 6.4) as Appendix 10A (Volume 6.4) [APP- [APP-080] 0801.

> A desk-based assessment of archaeology has been undertaken and is included as Appendix 10B Archaeology Desk Study (Volume 6.4) [APP-080]. Provision will be made for archaeological recording to be completed in accordance with an agreed Written Scheme of Investigation which is secured in the **Outline Construction** Environmental Management significance of a non-designated (Volume 7.12) [APP-103] and by Draft heritage asset should be taken DCO Requirement 10 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013].

Chapter 10 the (Volume 6.2) [APP-0371

**Appendix** 10B Archaeology Desk Study (Volume 6.4) [APP-080]

**Outline Construction** Environmental Management Plan (Volume 7.12) [APP-Plan 103].

> Draft DCO (Volume 3.1) [APP-013].



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
		The assessment reported within the Chapter undertakes an environmental assessment of historic environment effects and concludes that these would not be significant.	
Draft NPS EN-1: 5.10.10	Applicant's Assessment Applicants should consider how landscapes can be enhanced using landscape management plans.	The Applicant has prepared an Outline Landscape and Ecology Strategy as Figure 3.14 to ES Chapter 3 Description of the Proposed Development (Volume 6.3) [APP-049]. This proposes to introduce landscaping to the EfW CHP Facility frontage to New Bridge Lane which would provide a landscape using native species common in the surrounding area.	ES Chapter 3 Description of the Proposed Development (Volume 6.3) [APP-049]
Draft NPS EN-1: 5.11.8	Applicant's Assessment Applicants are encouraged to develop and implement a Soil Management Plan.	The Applicant has prepared a Soil Management Plan as Appendix C to the Outline Construction Environmental Management Plan (Volume 7.12) [APP-103]; secured by Draft DCO Requirement 10 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013].	, -
Draft NPS EN-1: 5.12.9	Decision Making Development must be undertaken in accordance with statutory requirements for noise. Due	ES Chapter 7 Noise and Vibration (Volume 6.2) [APP-034] references the policy and legislation which has informed the assessment. Table 7.7 summarises the	ES Chapter 7 Noise and Vibration (Volume 6.2) [APP- 034]



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
	regard must be given to the relevant sections of the Noise Policy Statement for England (NPSE), the National Planning Policy Framework (NPPF), and the Government's associated planning guidance on noise.	NPSE and the NPPF. It states that the policy requirements of both documents have been considered throughout the assessment and preparation of the environmental statement.  Construction noise and dust mitigation is addressed within the Applicant's Outline CEMP (Volume 7.12) [APP-103] and operational noise management measures are secured by Requirement 19 of the Draft DCO (Volume 3.1) [APP-013].	
Draft NPS EN-1: 5.13.9	Decision Making The SoS may wish to include a requirement that specifies the approval by the local authority of an employment and skills plan.	The Applicant has prepared an Outline Employment and Skills Strategy (Volume 7.8) [APP-099]. The Draft DCO (Volume 3.1) [APP-013] includes Requirement 21 which requires a final strategy to be submitted to the relevant planning authority for approval.	and Skills Strategy (Volume 7.8) [APP- 099]
Draft NPS EN-1: 5.4.18		The Applicant has prepared a transport assessment as an appendix to the ES Chapter 6 Traffic and Transport (Volume 6.2) [APP-033]. This is ES Chapter 6 Appendix 6B Transport Assessment (Volume 6.4) [APP-073]. The transport assessment was prepared in consultation with CCC, NCC and National Highways the extent to which is set out within ES Chapter 6 Traffic and	and Transport (Volume 6.2) [APP-033]  ES Chapter 6 Appendix 6B Transport Assessment (Volume



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
		Transport Appendix 6D Stakeholder Consultation (Volume 6.4) [APP-075]. The assessment concludes that there would be no significant effects upon highway safety as a result of the construction or operation of the Proposed Development. The assessment also considers the future growth of traffic on the network and this includes for other developments. This assessment maintains the conclusion that effects would not be significant.  The Applicant's traffic and transported related commitments are secured by the following Draft DCO Requirements (Volume 3.1) [APP-013]:  Requirement 7 – Highway Access; Requirement 10 – Construction Environmental Management Plan; Requirement 11 – Construction Traffic Management Plan; Requirement 12 – Operational Traffic Management Plan; and Requirement 15 Operational Travel Plan.	and Transport Appendix 6D Stakeholder Consultation



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
		Detailed arrangements with the relevant highways authority to secure the proposed New Bridge Lane Access Improvements are to be secured by a Section 278 Agreement with CCC. The Applicant will provide status updates on these discussions during the Examination.	
Draft NPS EN-1: 5.15.7 - 5.15.8	encouraged to source materials from recycled or reused sources and use low carbon materials, sustainable sources and local	ES Chapter 3 Description of the Proposed Development (Volume 6.2) [APP-030] confirms that the Applicant has committed to achieving a minimum BREEAM rating of 'Good' for the EfW CHP Facility and 'Excellent' for the Administration Building.  The same chapters also confirms that the Applicant has designed the layout of the EfW CHP Facility Site to make best use of topography and aims to achieve a cut and fill balance where practicable to minimise removal of materials. Materials arising from demolition and excavation activities would be re-used on site where practicable including for example backfill for landscaping.  Construction materials will be stored such that they are protected and do not give rise to environmental effects resulting from	Description of the Proposed Development (Volume 6.2) [APP-030]  Outline Construction Environmental Management Plan



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National NPS	Scheme compliance with the National NPS	Examination document
		their storage. The management of construction materials is described within the Outline Construction Environmental Management Plan (Volume 6.2) [APP-103].  The Applicant's commitment to delivering the design commitments and management of construction materials are secured by Draft DCO Requirements 2 and 19 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013] respectively.	
Draft NPS EN-1: 5.16.3 – 5.16.4	treating surface water runoff from exposed topsoil prior to discharging and to limit the discharge of suspended solids.  Applicants are encouraged to consider protective measures to control the risk of pollution to groundwater beyond those outlined in Water Resources Management Plans - this could	The Applicant has set out measures to protect surface water during construction both within ES Chapter 12 Hydrology (Volume 6.2) [APP-039] and within the Outline Construction Environmental Management Plan (Volume 7.12) [APP-103]. Outline CEMP, Appendix B Outline Water Management Plan Section 3.3 sets out the measures to be taken to protect watercourses.  The Applicant's commitment to the management of surface water and protection of ground water during construction are secured by Draft DCO Requirements 10 and 9 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013] respectively.	Hydrology (Volume 6.2) [APP-039]  Outline Construction Environmental Management Plan (Volume 7.12) [APP-



Table 2.2 Compliance with National Policy Statement EN-3 and Draft EN-3

NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National Networks NPS	Scheme compliance with the National Networks NPS	Examination document
NPS EN-3: 2.5.33 - 2.5.34	In sites with nationally recognised designations (Sites of Special Scientific Interest, National Nature Reserves, National Parks, the Broads, Areas of Outstanding Natural Beauty and Registered Parks and Gardens), the SoS must only grant consent for renewable energy projects where it can be demonstrated by the Applicant that the objectives of designation of the area will not be compromised and any significant adverse effects on the qualities for which the area has been designated are clearly outweighed by the environmental, social and economic benefits of the proposed development.  In considering the impact on the historic environment, the SoS should take into account the positive role that large-scale renewable projects play in the mitigation of climate change, the	ES Chapter 9: Landscape and Visual (Volume 6.2) [APP-036], ES Chapter 10: Historic Environment (Volume 6.2) [APP-037] and ES Chapter 11: Biodiversity (Volume 6.2) [APP-038] contain, respectively, assessments of the impact of the Proposed Development on nationally designated sites and assets for landscape, heritage and nature conservation. No significant adverse effects have been identified.	(Volume 6.2) [APP-036] ES Chapter 10 (Volume 6.2) [APP-037] ES Chapter 11



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National Networks NPS	Scheme compliance with the National Networks NPS	Examination document
	delivery of energy security and the urgency of meeting the national targets for renewable energy supply and emissions reductions.		
NPS EN-3: 2.5.36	As most renewable energy resources can only be developed where the resource exists and where economically feasible, the SoS should not use a sequential approach in the consideration of renewable energy projects.	Section 2.3 ES Chapter 2 Alternatives (Volume 6.2) [APP-029] explains the essential and preferable criteria which the Applicant applied when selecting the EfW CHP Facility Site.	ES Chapter 2 Alternatives (Volume 6.2) [APP-029]
NPS EN-3: 2.5.37 - 2.5.45	Applicant's Assessment The ES should include an assessment of air emissions and demonstrate compliance with the Waste Incineration Directive (WID).  Abatement technologies should be those set out in the relevant sector guidance notes as produced by the EA.  Decision Making The SoS should not regard a proposal as having an adverse impact on health if the	The Applicant's air quality assessment is set out in ES Chapter 8 Air Quality (Volume 6.2) [APP-035], accompanied by a Human Health Risk Assessment, Annex G (Volume 6.4) [APP-078]. Reference is made to the WID in Table 8.2 'Planning policy context for Air Quality: Adopted National Policy Statements'. This states that Sections 8.6-8.10 of the assessment consider emissions to air from the chimneys at the respective emission limit values (ELVs) in Annex VI of the IED (WID was incorporated into this Directive in 2010) with an assessment of resulting ground level concentrations and associated impacts on human health made against relevant air quality standards, objectives and guideline values. The assessment concludes that emissions	Air Quality



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National Networks NPS	Scheme compliance with the National Networks NPS	Examination document
	requirements of WID are met and local air quality standards are not exceeded.  The SoS does not need to consider equipment selection in its determination process.	would comply with WID. Emissions would not lead to significant effects upon sensitive Receptors.  The Proposed Development will require an Environmental Permit. The Applicant applied to the Environment Agency for an Environmental Permit for the EfW CHP Facility on the 5 August 2022. In response to the ExA's Frist Written Question EIA.1.2, a progress update will be provided at Deadline 2 (24 March 2023).	
NPS EN-3: 2.5.46 - 2.5.52	Applicant's Assessment A landscape and visual impact assessment should be undertaken in accordance with Section 5.9 of EN-1.	The Applicant's Landscape and Visual Assessment is reported in ES Chapter 9 Landscape and Visual (Volume 6.2) [APP-036].	ES Chapter 9 Landscape and Visual (Volume 6.2) [APP-036]
	Decision Making  Any biomass/waste combustion generating station will require a building able to host fuel reception and storage facilities, the combustion chamber and abatement units. The overall size of the building will be dependent on design and fuel throughput, although it is unlikely to be less	The scale, height and mass of the proposed EfW CHP Facility has been dictated by its operational requirements and the some of the buildings are greater than 25m in height. The Proposed Development does not include for cooling towers but for an air cooled condenser which would be 27m in height (maximum height parameter of 30m) and located on the eastern boundary of the EfW CHP Facility Site.	ES Chapter 2 Alternatives (Volume 6.2) [APP-029]  Design and Access Statement (Volume 7.5) [APP-096]
	than 25m in height. External to the	The Applicant's approach to design is set out within ES Chapter 2 Alternatives (Volume 6.2)	-



<b>64</b> National Policy St	atement fracker		
NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National Networks NPS	Scheme compliance with the National Networks NPS	Examination document
	towers, the size of which will also	[APP-029] and within the Design and Access Statement (Volume 7.5) [APP-096]. This explains the consideration given to different building finishes in terms of material, colour and texture and explains the context provided by	Development (Volume 6.3)
	Mitigation is achieved primarily through aesthetic aspects of site layout and building design	existing buildings which surround the EfW CHP Facility Site.	Draft DCO (Volume 3.1) [APP-013]
	,	The Applicant's commitment to delivering the design commitments and management of construction materials are secured by <b>Draft DCO Requirements 2 and 19 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013]</b> respectively.	
	treatment will need to be site- specific.	The Applicant's proposals for landscaping are set out within the as Figure 3.14 to ES Chapter 3 Description of the Proposed Development	
	Generating stations are expected to provide sufficient landscaping to visually screen them at low level from surrounding external viewpoints.	(Volume 6.3) [APP-049]. This proposes to introduce landscaping to the EfW CHP Facility frontage to New Bridge Lane which would provide a landscape using native species common in the surrounding area and which includes tree planting to screen the buildings from low level.	
		The Applicant's commitment to deliver biodiversity, landscape and ecological mitigation are secure by <b>Draft DCO Requirements 4, 5 and 6 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013]</b> .	



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National Networks NPS	Scheme compliance with the National Networks NPS	Examination document
NPS EN-3: 2.5.53 - 2.5.58	Applicant's Assessment The impacts of noise and vibration arising from a proposed development on amenity should be assessed in accordance with Section 5.11 of NPS EN-1. The assessment should demonstrate that noise impacts can be adequately mitigated through requirements.  Decision Making Development consent should not be granted unless the SoS is confident that the proposals meet the aims set out in paragraph 5.11.9 of NPS EN-1.	ES Chapter 7 Noise and Vibration (Volume 6.2) [APP-034].  The assessment approach to the consideration of impacts upon amenity has been undertaken in accordance with Section 5.11 of NPS EN-1 with potential impacts mitigated. Many mitigation measures are embedded into the design of the Proposed Development. Those subject to requirements are identified within Table 7.40 Summary of indicative environmental measures to be implemented – relating to noise and vibration.	ES Chapter 7 Noise and Vibration (Volume 6.2) [APP-034]
NPS EN-3: 2.5.59 - 2.5.63	Applicant's Assessment The applicant should assess the potential for insect infestation and emissions of odour as set out in NPS EN-1 Section 5.6 with		Description of



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National Networks NPS	Scheme compliance with the National Networks NPS	Examination document
	particular regard to the handling and storage of waste for fuel.  In EfW generating stations, the reception, storage and handling of waste should be carried out within defined areas and within enclosed buildings.  Decision Making The SoS should satisfy themselves that the proposed development includes appropriate measures to minimise impacts on local amenity from odour, insect and vermin infestation.	The design measures to address emissions of odour are set out within the same chapter at paragraph 3.4.6 whilst the Applicant has also prepared an Outline Odour Management Plan (Volume 7.11) [APP-102]. The detailed Odour Management Plan is secured by Draft DCO Requirement 16 of the Draft DCO (Volume 3.1) [APP-013].  The Proposed Development includes for an enclosed reception, storage and handling area for waste. ES Chapter 3 Description of the Proposed Development (Volume 6.2) [APP-030] confirms that the Tipping Hall would be fully enclosed within the main building with negative internal pressure maintained to control odour.	Outline Odour Management Plan (Volume 7.11) [APP- 102] Draft DCO (Volume 3.1) [APP-013]
NPS EN-3: 2.5.64 - 2.5.70	Applicant's Assessment An assessment should examine the conformity of the proposed development with the waste hierarchy and set out the effect of the scheme on the relevant waste plan and the extent to which the generating station contributes to the recovery targets in relevant strategies and plans.	The Proposed Development would only use residual waste as a fuel source. This is waste that would otherwise be landfilled. EfW moves waste up the waste hierarchy and away from landfill. The Applicant has prepared a Waste Fuel Availability Assessment (Volume 7.3) [APP-074]. This considers the availability of fuel (residual waste) at a local and national level and demonstrates that there is sufficient waste, currently landfilled, to support the facility.	



### Relevant Requirement of the Scheme compliance **National Networks NPS**

#### with the National Examination **Networks NPS**

## document

#### **Decision Making**

station is in accordance with the 3.1) [APP-013]. waste hierarchy and will not prejudice the achievement of local or national waste management targets.

The Applicant's commitments to demonstrate The SoS should be satisfied that compliance with the waste hierarchy are secured the proposed waste generating by Requirement 14 of the Draft DCO (Volume

## 2.5.83

### NPS EN-3: 2.5.71 - Applicant's Assessment

residues and capacity the power station.

#### **Decision Making**

management plans for residue Deadline 2. disposal minimise the amount of waste that cannot be used for commercial purposes.

The EfW CHP Facility treatment process creates ES Chapter 3 The ES should include details of two principal types of waste; Incinerator Bottom Description of the production and disposal of Ash (IBA) and Air Pollution Control residues the Proposed consider the (APCr). ES Chapter 3 Description of the Development of existing waste Proposed Development (Volume 6.2) [APPmanagement sites for dealing with 030] describes the production and management of [APP-030] residues over the planned life of the IBA and APCr at the EfW CHP Facility. The IBA and APCr will be exported off site to suitable licenced facilities for either further recycling, in respect of IBA and landfill in respect of APCR. The The SoS should be satisfied that Applicant will provide further information for

(Volume 6.2)



### Relevant Requirement of the Scheme compliance **National Networks NPS**

### with the **Networks NPS**

**National Examination** document

NPS EN-3: 2.5.84 -2.5.87

### Applicant's Assessment

The applicant should assess the the effects potential effects of the proposed development on water quality and resources in accordance with NPS EN-1 (Section 5.15) and demonstrate seek to appropriate measures will be put in place to avoid or minimise and discharge of cooling water.

### **Decision Making**

the applicant has demonstrated measures to minimise adverse impacts on water quality and resources as described above and in NPS EN-1.

The Applicant has undertaken an assessment of ES Chapter 12 arising from the Proposed Development upon water, including water quality and resources within ES Chapter 12 Hydrology [APP-039] (Volume 6.2) [APP-039].

that The baseline conditions are established within Construction Section 12.5 with water resources considered in Environmental paragraphs 12.5.29 to 12.5.33 and water quality in adverse impacts of abstraction paragraphs 12.5.34 to 12.5.38. There is one Plan (Volume licenced non-public surface water abstraction 7.12) within the Study Area. Water quality effects during construction on statutory nature conservation sites The SoS should be satisfied that are scoped from the assessment due to the distance from the Proposed Development together embedded mitigation with the proposed.

> The assessment also considers affects upon water bodies protected under the WFD.

> The assessment conclusions are set out in Table 12.19 Summary of significance of adverse effects. It concludes that effects upon aquatic environment Receptors resulting from all hydrological effects to include water quality and water resources would not be significant during construction and operation. Other water resource Receptors (e.g., Anglian water resources) will also not be significantly affected.

Hydrology (Volume 6.2)

**Outline** Management [APP-1031

DCO Draft (Volume 3.1) measures [APP-013]



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National Networks NPS	Scheme compliance with the National Networks NPS	Examination document
		Effects upon water quality, for example as a result of sediment laden runoff with embedded mitigation in place would not be significant. Mitigations include for the Materials Management Plan which forms an appendix to the Outline Construction Environmental Management Plan (Volume 7.12) [APP-103].  The Applicant's commitment to the management of surface water and protection of ground water are secured by Draft DCO Requirements 8, 9 and 10 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013] respectively.	
Draft NPS EN-3: 2.10.4 – 2.10.5	Applicants must demonstrate that proposed EfW plants are in line with the Department for Environment, Food & Rural Affairs' (Defra) policy position on the role of EfW in treating municipal waste.  The proposed plant must not result in over-capacity of EfW treatment at a national or local level.	<ul> <li>DEFRA's waste management policy is set out in the following key documents:</li> <li>The Waste Management Plan for England (January 2021); and</li> <li>The Resources and Waste Strategy 'Our Waste, Our Resources: A Strategy for England' (2018).</li> <li>Together, these documents set out the Government's strategy to move toward a circular economy and hit its net zero emissions targets in line with its 25 Year Environment Plan. Greater efficiency of energy from waste facilities is</li> </ul>	Waste Fuel Availability Assessment (Volume 7.3) [APP-074] Technical Note: R1 (Volume 9.25)



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National Networks NPS	Scheme compliance with the National Examination document
		recognised as of high importance in the  Government's Waste Management Plan, with an aim of ensuring that all future energy from waste plants achieve recovery (R1) status by producing heat for heat networks. This reduces emissions significantly by making use of otherwise wasted heat to displace gas boiler heating.  The R1 calculation is certified by the Environment Agency. To be classified as a recovery operation the R1 value must exceed 0.65. Using the Environment Agency's guidance note (Waste incineration plant: apply for R1 status (Aug 2021)) the Applicant has calculated the EfW CHP Facility's R1 value. At 0.81 the R1 value for the EfW CHP Facility far exceeds the 0.65 threshold to be classified as a recovery operation. The Applicant's R1 calculation is provided in the Technical Note: R1 (Volume 9.25) submitted at Deadline 1.
		The Proposed Development fully complies with the provisions of DEFRA policy in that it would have R1 status and has been designed to recovery both heat and power from residual household, industrial and commercial waste.  The Applicant has prepared a Waste Fuel Availability Assessment (Volume 7.3) [APP-



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National Networks NPS	Scheme compliance with the National Examination document
		<b>074]</b> . This considers the availability of fuel (residual waste) at a local and national level and demonstrates that there is sufficient waste, currently landfilled, to support the facility. An updated version of the Waste Fuel Availability Assessment will be submitted at Deadline 2.



Table 2.3 Compliance with National Policy Statement EN-5 and Draft EN-5

Relevant Requirement of the National Networks NPS	Scheme compliance with the National Networks NPS	Examination document
networks infrastructure should set out how the proposed development would be resilient to: the potential effects of flooding (particularly for substations that are vital for the electricity and	ES Chapter 14: Climate (Volume 6.2) [APP-041] includes an assessment of the projected impacts of climate change on the Proposed Development during construction, operation and decommissioning. This assessment of climate change resilience is based on UK Climate Projections 18 produced by the Met Office and draws on data from the Third Climate Change Risk Assessment published by the UK Government in January 2022 <sup>5</sup> and the latest evidence prepared by the Adaptation Committee presented in the Independent Assessment of UK Climate Risk 2021 <sup>6</sup> .  The assessment takes account of the design measures built into the Proposed Development to ensure climate resilience. These measures include:  • design of Proposed Development to be resilient to current weather impacts; • implementation of a flexible construction programme to integrate extreme weather-related delays and allow flexibility of timings of critical activities;	Hydrology (Volume 6.2) [APP-039] ES Chapter 12 Hydrology Appendix 12A (Volume 6.4) [APP-084] ES Chapter 14 Climate (Volume 6.2)

March 2023

UK Government. UK Climate Change Risk Assessment 2022.
 Betts, R.A. and Brown, K, (2021). Introduction. In: The Third UK Climate Change Risk Assessment Technical Report [Betts, R.A., Haward, A.B. and Pearson, K.V. (eds.)]. Prepared for the Climate Change Committee, London.



elevant Requirement of the ational Networks NPS	Scheme compliance with the National Networks NPS	Examination document
	<ul> <li>a requirement for contractors to sign up for short to medium range weather forecasting alerts;</li> <li>installation of lightning protection systems where required;</li> <li>design of Proposed Development to give consideration to climate change adaptation in line with relevant standards and future climate;</li> <li>measures to reduce the impact of extreme weather on construction;</li> <li>design of the drainage systems to include consideration for resilience to climate change;</li> <li>protection of the waste bunker against groundwater ingress and uplift;</li> <li>use of climate suitable species in landscape planting; and</li> <li>reduction in the reliance on potable water to be implemented e.g., rainwater harvesting.</li> <li>On the basis of the measures embedded into the design of the Proposed Development, the climate change resilience assessment concludes that there would be no significant effects.</li> <li>The effects of climate change are additionally considered (as appropriate) in other ES</li> </ul>	



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National Networks NPS	Scheme compliance with the National Networks NPS	Examination document
		environmental topic chapters. This includes the assessment of hydrological impacts in ES Chapter 12: Hydrology (Volume 6.2) [APP-039] which has been informed by an FRA (Appendix 12A: FRA (Volume 6.4) [APP-084]). The findings of the hydrological assessment including FRA are summarised in Section 4.9 of the Planning Statement (Volume 7.1) [APP-091].	
NPS EN-5: 2.5.1 - 2.5.2	Proposals should demonstrate good design.	A Design and Access Statement (Volume 7.5) [APP-096] has been provided as part of the DCO Application. This details how the design of the Proposed Development has evolved and demonstrates that all aspects of site selection, site access and future access requirements have been addressed and incorporated into the proposed design and that measures have been embedded to mitigate the adverse impacts of the Proposed Development. It explains the options considered in respect of (inter alia) massing, roof profiles and architectural design.  The Design and Access Statement (Volume 7.5) [APP-096] confirms that the Applicant is committing to achieving a high sustainability standard by choosing to implement a Building Research Establishment Environmental Assessment Method (BREEAM) scoring system	Design and Access Statement (Volume 7.5) [APP-096]  ES Chapter 2 Alternatives (Volume 6.2) [APP-029]  Draft DCO (Volume 3.1) [APP-013]



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National Networks NPS	Scheme compliance with the National Networks NPS	Examination document
		for the development The EfW CHP Facility will be constructed to achieve a minimum BREEAM rating of 'Good', except for the administration building where the minimum rating will be 'Excellent'.	
		The Applicant's commitment to delivering the design commitments are secured by <b>Draft DCO Requirement 2 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013]</b> .	
		As highlighted above, <b>Chapter 2: Alternatives</b> ( <b>Volume 6.2) [APP-029]</b> of the ES also includes a description of the main alternatives considered by the Applicant and the reasons for selecting the preferred options for the Proposed Development.	
NPS EN-5: 2.7.1 – 2.7.6	The applicant will need to consider whether the proposed development will cause impacts on biodiversity at any point along its length and take this into consideration in the ES.	The Applicant has sought to reduce effects upon biodiversity by amending the initial designs for the Grid Connection such that it is now a 4.8km underground connection as opposed to earlier iterations of 11km or greater. The iterative approach to the design is described within ES Chapter 2 Alternatives Appendix 2A Grid Connection Options Report (Volume 6.4) [APP-069]. This also describes the environmental considerations, including biodiversity that influenced the design choices made. The resulting Grid Connection which forms part of the Proposed Development has been	Appendix 2A Grid Connection Options Report (Volume 6.4) [APP-069]



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National Networks NPS	Scheme compliance with the National Networks NPS	Examination document
		assessed for its effects upon biodiversity within ES Chapter 11 Biodiversity (Volume 6.2) [APP-038]. It concludes that there would be no significant effects as a result of the Proposed Development (including Grid Connection).  The Applicant's commitment to deliver biodiversity, net gain is secure by Draft DCO Requirement 6 (Volume 3.1) [APP-013].	Draft DCO (Volume 3.1) [APP-013]
NPS EN-5: 2.8.1 - 2.8.11	The ES should consider generic landscape impacts and should also provide details of how consideration has been given to undergrounding as a way of mitigating impacts.	The Applicant's Landscape and Visual Assessment is reported in ES Chapter 9 Landscape and Visual (Volume 6.2) [APP-036] which considers amongst other Receptor groups, the potential for effects upon landscape components and landscape character. The Applicant's approach to undergrounding and the rationale for the designs that it has made are set out within the iterative approach to the design is described within ES Chapter 2 Alternatives Appendix 2A Grid Connection Options Report (Volume 6.4) [APP-069]. This document concludes with a Grid Connection that is wholly underground.	Landscape and Visual (Volume 6.2) [APP-036]  ES Chapter 2 Alternatives Appendix 2A Grid Connection Options Report (Volume 6.4)
NPS EN-5: 2.10.1 - 2.10.16	of compliance with the	The Applicant's consideration of EMF is set out within ES Chapter 16 Health (Volume 6.2) [APP-043] at paragraphs 16.9.63 to 16.9.71.	ES Chapter 16 Health (Volume 6.2) [APP-043]



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National Networks NPS	Scheme compliance with the National Networks NPS	Examination document
	Demonstrating compliance with EMF public exposure guidelines' and the International Commission on Non-Ionizing Radiation Protection ('ICNIRP') (1998).	It concludes that the placement of the Grid Connection underground would eliminate the electric field whilst the magnetic field that would still be produced would avoid sensitive Receptors due to the cable placement within the highway or highway verge. The Walsoken Substation would be securely fenced to prevent access other than by authorised persons. Effects are concluded as being not significant.	
Draft NPS EN-5: 2.8.1			ES Chapter 11 Biodiversity Appendix 11M Biodiversity Net Gain Rev 2 (Volume 6.4) [AS-009]



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National Networks NPS	Scheme compliance with the National Networks NPS	Examination document
	via footpaths and cycleways constructed in tandem with biodiversity enhancements.		
Draft NPS EN-5: 2.11.11 – 2.11.12; 2.11.19 – 2.11.20	embodied in applicants' proposals.  A management plan, developed at least in outline at the conclusion of the examination, should secure the integrity and benefit of landscape schemes and uphold the landscape commitments made to achieve consent, alongside any pertinent commitments to environmental and BNG.  Decision Making	capital cost requirements (see ES Chapter 2 Alternatives Appendix 2A Grid Connection Options Report (Volume 6.4) [APP-069].  Internally and nationally designated sites are avoided.  Areas of local amenity value, important landscapes and habitats, hedgerows and watercourse are avoided – the site is on UKPN land immediately adjacent to the existing substation.  Screening will be provided by maintaining existing vegetation where possible and by	Alternatives Appendix 2A Grid Connection Options Report



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National Networks NPS	Scheme compliance with the National Networks NPS	Examination document
		Visual, noise and other environmental effects will be minimised through design and the placement of the substation adjacent to an existing substation.	
		Land uses will not be affected – the land is owned by UKPN and forms a landscaped area to the front of its substation. UKPN has agreed to its use.	
		Where optionality is available the Applicant has chosen to use equipment with the lowest environmental effects (e.g., clean air switchgear avoiding the use of SF6). The Proposed Substation would not affect public rights of way.	
		Access would be via an existing private access road with existing planting maintained where possible.	
		The location is not an 'open landscape'. There will be no high voltage lines and the Applicant's Walsoken Substation will be located and 'set against' the context of the existing UKPN substation.	



NPS Para No.	Relevant Requirement of the National Networks NPS	Scheme compliance with the National Networks NPS	Examination document
Draft NPS EN-5: 12.14.1 – 12.14.16	• •	The Applicant has chosen to use equipment with the lowest environmental effects and as such it will use clean sir switchgear avoiding the use of SF6. This is confirmed within ES Chapter 2 Alternatives Appendix 2A Grid Connection Options Report (Volume 6.4) [APP-069] and ES Chapter 3 Description of the Proposed Development (Volume 6.2) [APP-030] (paragraph 3.6.11).	Alternatives Appendix 2A Grid Connection Options Report (Volume 6.4)



## 3. Conclusion

The Applicant will update this Draft National Policy Statement Tracker at each Examination deadline as specified within the Examination Timetable with a Final National Policy Statement Tracker submitted at Deadline 7 (04 August 2023).

